

Election Regulations

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1. Definitions and Interpretation

- 1.1.** For the purposes of these regulations, terms defined in the MSA Constitution and other MSA regulations are applicable to these regulations. In addition, unless the contrary appears:
- 1.1.1.** ‘Constitution’ means the MSA Constitution
 - 1.1.2.** “before” in reference to an election means before the first day of polling in that election;
 - 1.1.3.** “autonomous position” means those positions specified in clauses 32(2), 32(3), 32(4), 32(5) and 32(6) of the Constitution, and any committees that are established under clause 26(1) of the Constitution whose membership is limited to persons who self-identify with the criteria required for the related office-bearer under the Constitution;
 - 1.1.4.** “campus” means the Clayton campus of the University;
 - 1.1.5.** “club” and “society” mean a club or society respectively affiliated to MSA through the Clubs & Societies Council;
 - 1.1.6.** “publicity” means any material, action or other thing that comments, either literally or figuratively, on a candidate or group of candidates that the Returning Officer considers is intended, or likely intended, to advantage a candidate in an election;
 - 1.1.7.** “individual candidate” means any candidate not running on a ticket;
 - 1.1.8.** “campaigning” means any activity intended to influence voting in an election to which these regulations apply or to provide support to a ticket during the hours of polling during the MSA election. This includes but is not limited to manning a ticket’s table. “Campaign” and “campaigner” have related meanings;
 - 1.1.9.** “ticket” means a group of candidates who have registered to have their names set out on the ballot under a common name in accordance with these regulations;
 - 1.1.10.** a reference to a time means Melbourne Time.
 - 1.1.11.** “unique candidate” means a candidate, running either on a ticket or as an individual, who is a single individual for the purposes of front-page voting. For the avoidance of doubt, an individual who nominates for multiple positions is considered to be only a unique candidate and not multiple candidates. Each candidate sharing an office bearing position is considered to be a unique candidate.
 - 1.1.12.** “ballot” is a mechanism, electronically or otherwise, of voting secretly on a particular issue or for a particular candidate.
 - 1.1.13.** “exclusion zone” means a location, area or event space deemed by the Returning Officer or these regulations where no campaigning shall be permitted.

2. Status

- 2.1.** These regulations govern the manner in which MSA elections should be conducted, in addition to what is prescribed in the Constitution.

3. Authorising Provisions

- 3.1.** These regulations are made under sub-clause 38(1) and clause 58 of the Constitution.

4. Applicability

- 4.1. This Part applies to elections held in accordance with Part 10 of the Constitution.
- 4.2. This Part applies, in so far as it is applicable and with any necessary modifications, to referenda held in accordance with Part 4 of the Constitution.
- 4.3. These regulations are effective immediately on adoption or amendment by MSC.

5. Appointment of Returning Officer

- 5.1. The MSC must appoint the Returning Officer no later than the Monday 9 weeks before the annual elections.
- 5.2. A temporary Returning Officer can be appointed while the appointment of a Returning Officer is finalised.
 - 5.2.1. where a temporary Returning Officer has been appointed an official Returning Officer must be appointed before nominations open
- 5.3. For by-elections MSC is to appoint a Returning Officer by an absolute majority at least 11 academic days before the by-election. If this cannot be reached, the Secretary is the Returning Officer.
- 5.4. The Returning Officer must not:
 - 5.4.1. be a candidate in any election for which they are returning officer;
 - 5.4.2. be a currently enrolled student of the University, or has been enrolled at the University within the previous two academic years, unless the Secretary is Returning Officer for a by-election; and
 - 5.4.3. have contested any student organisation election in the five academic years prior to the year of the election, unless the Secretary is Returning Officer for a by-election.
- 5.5. If the Returning Officer resigns or is unable to act, the MSC must as soon as practicable appoint another Returning Officer.
- 5.6. The Returning Officer may only be removed by the MSC by a resolution passed by an absolute majority.

6. Responsibilities of Returning Officer

- 6.1. The Returning Officer
 - 6.1.1. is responsible for the conduct of the election;
 - 6.1.2. may decide all matters not provided for in the Constitution or these regulations; and
 - 6.1.3. is subject only to the Electoral Tribunal.
- 6.2. Any decision of the Returning Officer may be appealed to the Electoral Tribunal in accordance with regulation 46.
- 6.3. The Returning Officer must send the National Union of Students (NUS) General Secretary and/or Accreditation Committee a report within two weeks of the declaration of the election which states the election was conducted in accordance with NUS By-laws B3-B5, sets out the names and details of NUS delegates elected including their details, the order in which they were elected, details of notice and polling and the rules under which the election was conducted.
- 6.4. The Secretary must provide the facilities, resources and assistance necessary to enable the Returning Officer to carry out the responsibilities under these regulations.
- 6.5. The Returning Officer must, within 30 days of the close of polling, prepare a written report on the conduct of the elections and the result, and provide the report to the Monash Student Council. The Returning Officer's report must contain:

- 6.5.1. The results of the election
 - 6.5.2. Details of the conduct of the election;
 - 6.5.3. Any recommendations of the Returning Officer;
 - 6.5.4. A summary of complaints and rulings made over the election period; and
 - 6.5.5. Such other information as the Returning Officer considers appropriate.
- 6.6. The Secretary of the MSA must make available the Returning Officer's report on the MSA website.

7. Deputy and Assistant Returning Officers, Election Staff

- 7.1. The Returning Officer may appoint and remove Deputy and Assistant Returning Officers and Election staff
- 7.2. Deputy and Assistant Returning Officers and Election staff must not:
 - 7.2.1. be candidates in the election;
 - 7.2.2. be currently enrolled students of the University, or has been enrolled at the University within the previous two academic years; and
 - 7.2.3. have contested any student organisation election in the five academic years prior to the year of the election.
- 7.3. Deputy and Assistant Returning Officers and Election staff are subject to the direction of and have the duties determined by the Returning Officer.
- 7.4. The Returning Officer may delegate any responsibilities under this Part to a Deputy or Assistant Returning Officer.
- 7.5. The Returning Officer will publish a list of Deputy and Assistant Returning Officers prior to the commencement of the nomination period.

8. The Electoral Roll and Mail Distribution.

- 8.1. The Returning Officer must request a list of students and their enrolment details from the University for the purpose of establishing an Electoral Roll of those eligible to stand and vote in the elections.
- 8.2. The Returning Officer must request access to Monash University bulk e-mail facilities to send a secure voting link to students.
- 8.3. The Returning Officer must use a two factor authentication or unique voting links voting system for the purpose of maintaining security of the voting system.

9. Opening of Nominations

- 9.1. For the annual elections nominations open at 9.00am on the Monday 5 weeks before the annual elections.
- 9.2. For by-elections nominations open 8 academic days before the by-election.

10. Notice of Election

- 10.1. At 9.00am on the Monday 7 weeks before the annual elections the Returning Officer must give notice of the election, by placing notice on the MSA website and by distributing notice via the Monash University bulk e-mail facilities where available;
- 10.2. At 9.00am 10 academic days before a by-election the Returning Officer must give notice of the election, by placing notice on the MSA website;
- 10.3. On the Monday 7 weeks before the annual elections (and 10 academic days before a by-election if at least one of the vacant positions is the Indigenous Officer) the

Returning Officer, in consultation with William Cooper Institute, will prepare and send an email to all Indigenous Australian students at Monash University (Clayton) campus, that will

- 10.3.1. give notice of the election;
 - 10.3.2. explain the role of the Indigenous Officer;
 - 10.3.3. call for nominations specifying the opening date of nominations, and provide a nomination form;
 - 10.3.4. explain the process of election;
 - 10.3.5. emphasise the requirements stipulated in regulations 11.7 and 11.8, specifying the exact date for this requirement.
- 10.4. The Returning Officer must give notice of the annual elections in each edition of “Lot’s Wife” and any regular MSA news between the opening and closing of nominations.

11. Eligibility to Stand

- 11.1. Subject to sub-clause 64(1)(v) of the Constitution, and this regulation, all students may stand in elections unless
 - 11.1.1. disqualified from participation for serious misconduct for a period to be determined by the Returning Officer or Electoral Tribunal; or
 - 11.1.2. prohibited under clause 39(1) of the Constitution; or
 - 11.1.3. are not ineligible or prohibited from holding a working with children’s check; or
 - 11.1.4. appear as a disqualified person on the ACNC disqualified persons register.
- 11.2. Only students who indicate that they are a woman on their nomination form may run for Women’s Officer or the Women’s Affairs Committee.
- 11.3. Only students who indicate that they are a person of colour on their nomination form may run for People of Colour Officer or the People of Colour Collective.
- 11.4. Only students who indicate that they are disabled or a carer on their nomination form may run for Disabilities and Carers Officer.
- 11.5. Only students who indicate that they are queer on their nomination form may run for Queer Officer.
- 11.6. Only students who indicate that they reside on campus accommodation on their nomination form may run for Residential Communities Officer.
- 11.7. Only students who are registered with the William Cooper Institute as an Indigenous student may run for Indigenous Officer.
- 11.8. A student who is not registered with the William Cooper Institute and wishes to stand and/or vote for Indigenous Officer and/or the Indigenous Affairs Collective may do so provided they;
 - 11.8.1. satisfy the standard process for identifying as an Indigenous Australian as recognised by William Cooper Institute; and
 - 11.8.2. are accordingly registered with William Cooper Institute at least one week before the close of nominations.

12. Form of Nominations

- 12.1. Nominations must be in the form as determined by the Returning Officer.
 - 12.1.1. Candidates nominating to share the position of “Lot’s Wife” Editors must submit a separate statement as determined by the Returning Officer.
- 12.2. All nominations must be signed by the nominee, nominator, and seconder, all of whom must be qualified to stand and vote in the election in accordance with sub-clauses 39(1) and 39(2) of the Constitution
 - 12.2.1. Nominators and seconds of candidates for Women’s Officer or Women’s

Affairs Committee must indicate that they are a woman on the nomination form.

- 12.2.2.** Nominators and seconders of candidates for People of Colour Officer or the People of Colour Collective must indicate that they are a person of colour on the nomination form.
- 12.2.3.** Nominators and seconders of candidates for Disabilities and Carers Officer must indicate that they are disabled or a carer on the nomination form.
- 12.2.4.** Nominators and seconders of candidates for Queer Officer must indicate that they are queer on the nomination form.
- 12.2.5.** Nominators and seconders of candidates for Indigenous Officer must be students who are registered with the Yulendj Indigenous Engagement Unit as an Indigenous student.
- 12.3.** A student may not nominate and second the same nomination.
- 12.4.** Candidates must not nominate or second their own nomination.
- 12.5.** Students may nominate or second as many nominations as they wish subject to the provisions of the regulations.
- 12.6.** The Returning Officer must make nomination forms available at the Student Union Recreation Library and via the internet from the opening of nominations.

13. Receipt of Nominations

- 13.1.** Nominations must be sent digitally to the Returning Officer on the email published in the Notice of Election except for those stipulated in regulation 13.1.1.
 - 13.1.1.** Nominations for the Indigenous Officer may be left for the Returning Officer in the locked box provided for that purpose in the Indigenous Student Lounge.
- 13.2.** The Returning Officer must provide the student nominating with:
 - 13.2.1.** an acknowledgment of the receipt of their nomination,
 - 13.2.2.** a copy of these regulations, and
 - 13.2.3.** a copy of the MSA constitution;on the close of nominations in electronic format.
- 13.3.** If a nomination is rejected, the Returning Officer must immediately notify the person concerned, as well as the Authorised Officer is that person is nominating with a ticket, and state the reason for the rejection.
- 13.4.** No decision of the Returning Officer to reject a nomination may be appealed more than one academic day after the list of candidates and registered ticket names is published.
- 13.5.** Two academic days prior to the close of nominations, the Returning Officer will publish a provisional list of nominations received and rejected.

14. Close of nominations

- 14.1.** For the annual elections nominations must be received by the Returning Officer no later than 5.00pm on the Friday 4 weeks before the annual elections.
- 14.2.** For by-elections nominations must be received by the Returning Officer no later than 12.00 midday on the day 5 academic days before the by-election.
- 14.3.** Nomination forms may not be amended or altered after nominations have closed with the exception that nominations may be withdrawn as allowed by regulation 19.

15. Verification of Eligibility

- 15.1.** Immediately after the close of nominations the Returning Officer must verify that each person who has nominated is eligible to stand under sub-clause 39(1) of the

16. Uncontested Positions

- 16.1.** If the number of candidates for any position does not exceed the number to be elected, the Returning Officer must declare those candidates elected as soon as their eligibility has been verified.
- 16.2.** If at the close of nominations there are less candidates for a position than the number to be elected, the Returning Officer must reopen nominations for the remaining positions to be elected:
 - 16.2.1.** for the annual elections – until 5.00pm on the Friday 3 weeks before the annual elections;
 - 16.2.2.** for by-elections – until 12.00 midday on the Friday 1 week before the by-election.

17. Draw for Election Guide Order

- 17.1.** The order of candidates appearing on the ballot shall be subject to a random order function on the voting platform used for the election.
- 17.2.** If the number of candidates for any position exceeds the number to be elected, the Returning Officer must, at 12.00 midday on the Wednesday 3 weeks before the annual elections and 5pm 5 academic days before a by-election, provided their eligibility has been verified, determine by lot the order of those candidates on the election guide.
- 17.3.** Any student may observe the draw.
- 17.4.** The Returning Officer must place a notice on the internet stating when and where the draw will take place.

18. List of Candidates and Registered Ticket Names

The Returning Officer must by 12.00 midday on the Thursday 3 weeks before the annual elections and 4 academic days before a by-election, place on the MSA website a list of candidates in the order they will appear on the Lots Wife Election Guide and a list of registered ticket names including the authorised officers.

19. Withdrawal of Nomination

- 19.1.** Candidates may withdraw their nomination at any time before the close of polling.
 - 19.1.1.** If a candidate has nominated to run with a ticket, the authorised officer of that ticket may submit a withdrawal on the candidate's behalf insofar as they have the candidate's consent to do so.
- 19.2.** Withdrawals must be in the form determined by the Returning Officer.
 - 19.2.1.** A candidate running for multiple positions must use separate forms to withdraw from each position
- 19.3.** The withdrawal takes effect on its receipt by the Returning Officer.
- 19.4.** If a candidate withdraws, the Returning Officer must proceed as if that student had never nominated.
- 19.5.** If a candidate withdraws, the Returning Officer may modify ballots as necessary or appropriate.
- 19.6.** Any ballot showing a preference for a withdrawn candidate must be allocated under regulation 38 as if the candidate had been eliminated.

20. Tickets

- 20.1.** Any student may apply to have a ticket name registered in the form as determined by the Returning Officer if:
- 20.1.1.** they have found at least 40 students who supported the registration or re-registration of the ticket who must sign and provide their student numbers; and
 - 20.1.2.** the student has submitted the names, signatures and student numbers of those students before the deadline to submit a registration or registration of a ticket name expires.
- 20.2.** A student may only be a signatory to 1 ticket.
- 20.2.1.** If it is found that a student has been a signatory for more than 1 ticket, then that student's signature does not count as a signatory for any ticket.
- 20.3.** If the ticket incorporates the name of a club or society, all signatures must be Ordinary Members of the relevant club or society.
- 20.4.** Applications under regulation 20.1 for the annual elections:
- 20.4.1.** open at 9.00am on the Monday 7 weeks before the annual elections; and
 - 20.4.2.** close at 5.00pm on the Thursday 6 weeks before the annual elections.
- 20.5.** Applications under regulation 20.1 for a by election:
- 20.5.1.** Open at 9.00am 10 academic days before the by-election; and
 - 20.5.2.** Close at 5.00pm 9 academic days before the by-election.
- 20.6.** For the annual elections, the Returning Officer must publish a full list of all registered tickets on the MSA website by 5.00pm on the Tuesday 5 weeks before the annual elections.
- 20.7.** For a by-election, the Returning Officer must publish a full list of all registered tickets on the MSA website by 9.00am 8 academic days before the by-election.
- 20.8.** Any group of candidates may apply to have their names set out on the ballot under the name of a ticket.
- 20.9.** Applications under regulation 20.8 for the annual elections:
- 20.9.1.** open at 9.00am on the Monday 5 weeks before the annual elections;
 - 20.9.2.** close at 5:00pm on the Friday 4 weeks before the annual elections; and
 - 20.9.3.** may not be amended or altered after nominations have closed.
- 20.10.** Applications under regulation 20.8 for by-elections:
- 20.10.1.** open at 9.00am 8 academic days before the by-election;
 - 20.10.2.** close at 12.00 midday 5 academic days before the by-election; and
 - 20.10.3.** may not be amended or altered after nominations have closed.
- 20.11.** A proposed ticket name may only be registered if:
- 20.11.1.** it does not contain the name of an organisation (including a club or society) unless the consent of the governing body of that organisation is given in writing to the Returning Officer, and the Returning Officer is satisfied that the organisation is bona fide (this regulation will not be applicable to political parties, unless the political party is registered as a club or society);
 - 20.11.2.** it is not the same or does not incorporate another registered ticket name;
 - 20.11.3.** it is not so similar to any other registered ticket name as to be confused with or mistaken for that name;
 - 20.11.4.** it does not contain the word 'independent';
 - 20.11.5.** it is not so similar to the name of any department or division of MSA or department or division of the University as to be confused with or mistaken for that name;
 - 20.11.6.** it is no longer than four words;

- 20.11.7. it is not misleading or deceptive;
 - 20.11.8. it is not contrary to law; and
 - 20.11.9. it is not racist, sexist, militaristic, queerphobic, ableist
 - 20.11.10. it does not contain the name of any person, or is not so similar to the name of any person as to be confused with or mistaken for, or be reasonably associated with, that person
- 20.12. The student who registers the ticket name is the initial authorised officer, and the ticket name remains registered until:
- 20.12.1. the authorised officer requests that ticket name to be de-registered;
 - 20.12.2. the authorised officer ceases to be a student; or
 - 20.12.3. the ticket name lapses because it has not been reregistered.
- 20.13. The authorised officer of a ticket name remains the authorised officer unless:
- 20.13.1. they nominate another student to be the authorised officer by lodging a statement with the Returning Officer; or
 - 20.13.2. the ticket is reregistered with a different authorised officer in the form determined by the Returning Officer.
- 20.14. If the proposed name of a ticket includes the name of a ticket used in any MSA election in the past three years, the application must include the consent of the person who most recently registered the ticket, whether or not they are a student.
- 20.15. A student cannot be an authorised officer for more than one ticket and may not be a signatory to any ticket apart from the ticket of which they are the authorised officer.
- 20.16. If it is found that a student has been an authorised officer for more than 1 ticket, or is a signatory of any ticket other than the ticket of which they are the authorised officer, then that student cannot be an authorised officer for any of the tickets and all the tickets the student has registered as an authorised officer for will lapse.
- 20.17. The authorised officer of a ticket contesting an election for multiple positions must notify the Returning Officer by writing the order in which they want the names of the members to be printed on the ballot by the close of nominations.
- 20.18. The reregistration period opens at 9.00am on the Monday 7 weeks before the annual elections. There is no reregistration period for by-elections – all tickets registered at the previous Annual Elections are considered reregistered automatically.
- 20.19. The reregistration period closes at 5.00pm on the Thursday 7 weeks before the annual elections.
- 20.20. During the reregistration period any student, or club or society may reregister any name registered in the name of that student, club, or society.
- 20.21. The registration of any ticket name not reregistered during the reregistration period lapses.
- 20.22. By 5.00pm on the Friday 7 weeks before the annual elections, the Returning Officer must publish a list of all reregistered ticket names on the MSA website.
- 20.23. By 9.00am 10 academic days before a by-election, the Returning Officer must publish a list of all reregistered ticket names on the MSA notice-board and website.
- 20.24. The Returning Officer must include a separate list of all registered ticket names and authorised officers in the Returning Officer's report.
- 20.25. Tickets may not submit more nominations for a position than vacancies available irrespective of whether the nomination is for an individual candidate or is a shared candidature or is a multi-member position.

21. Club and Society Ticket Names

- 21.1. Only a club or society may apply in accordance with this regulation and regulation 20 to have its name or trading name registered as a ticket name.

- 21.2. If an application is made by a club or society in accordance with regulation 20.1, the Returning Officer must register that ticket name in the name of the club or society.
- 21.3. If a club or society applies to have its name or trading name registered as a ticket name under this regulation:
 - 21.3.1. regulation 20.11.3 does not apply;
 - 21.3.2. the registration of any other ticket name that is so similar to the proposed ticket name of the club or society, as to be confused with or mistaken for that name, lapses.
- 21.4. If a ticket name is registered and a club or society subsequently formed with that same name, the club or society may only register the ticket name
 - 21.4.1. if the prior registration of the ticket name has lapsed; and
 - 21.4.2. in accordance with regulation 20.
- 21.5. In the case of a club or society, the authorised officer is the president or equivalent office-bearer of that club or society, unless the governing body of the club or society resolves that another member should be the authorised officer.

22. Sharing of Positions

- 22.1. Students may jointly stand for and hold office-bearer positions in accordance with section 33 of the Constitution.
 - 22.1.1. Students may jointly run for office-bearer positions from different tickets.
- 22.2. The candidates must sign a declaration acknowledging that they are jointly standing for an office-bearer position on each other's nomination form as determined by the Returning Officer.

23. Do Not Approach Badge

- 23.1. There must be a badge students with disabilities can wear should they require the accommodation of not being approached by campaigners during election week due to the detrimental physical, mental and emotional consequences suffered.
- 23.2. The badge must be designed in such a way that will be visible to campaigners from a reasonable distance, i.e use of bright colours.
- 23.3. The Returning Officer must approve the design prior to distribution.
- 23.4. The badges will be made available at Student Union Recreation Library as well as the Disabilities and Carers lounge and office.

24. Election Guide

- 24.1. Candidates may submit by 5.00pm on the Friday 4 weeks before the annual elections a policy speech and photograph for each position for which they nominate.
- 24.2. Policy speeches and photographs must be submitted electronically in a form specified at the opening of nominations by the editors of "Lot's Wife" before or at the time nominations close.
- 24.3. Two or more candidates who nominate to share an office-bearer position may submit only one policy speech for that position.
- 24.4. Tickets that qualify for 'front page voting' may submit a ticket statement and photo prior to the close of nominations so that it may appear on the Lot's Wife Election guide.
- 24.5. Candidates standing as a ticket for proportionally elected positions may submit only one policy speech for all candidates on that ticket.
- 24.6. Policy speeches for two or more candidates standing as a ticket proportionally

elected positions must be no longer than 300 words. Policy speeches for all other candidates, including co-office-bearers running for directly elected positions must not be longer than 200 words.

- 24.7.** If the number of words in a policy speech exceeds the number permitted by regulation 24.6, the excess words must not be published under regulation 24.8.
- 24.8.** For the annual elections the editors of “Lot’s Wife” must produce an election guide, which must
- 24.8.1.** be at least A4 size;
 - 24.8.2.** include a brief description of each position to be elected;
 - 24.8.3.** not have any candidate material on the front or back covers, inside the front or back covers, or on the two centre pages;
 - 24.8.4.** give the candidate photographs and policy speeches for each position in reverse ballot order;
 - 24.8.5.** use the same colour, font, font style and font size for all names and policy speeches;
 - 24.8.6.** reproduce candidate photographs at least passport size;
 - 24.8.7.** be available for viewing in electronic format from 12pm – 5pm on the Monday 1 week before the annual election;
 - 24.8.8.** be able to be amended at the request of a candidate with the approval of the Returning Officer insofar as the amendment does not alter the substance of a statement;
 - 24.8.9.** be distributed online on or before the Monday in the week before the annual elections and in hard copy on or before the Wednesday in the week before the annual elections; and
 - 24.8.10.** be approved by the Returning Officer before publication.
- 24.9.** The names of candidates who do not submit a policy speech or photo will be published in the election guide, with a note that the other speech and/or photo was not submitted.
- 24.10.** The editors of “Lot’s Wife” and any other person nominated by the MSC must produce the election guide using the facilities of “Lot’s Wife”.

25. Publicity

- 25.1.** This regulation applies from the appointment of the Returning Officer to the end of polling.
- 25.2.** All publicity must:
- 25.2.1.** be fair and honest;
 - 25.2.2.** not contain the word ‘independent’;
 - 25.2.3.** not be intended or likely to mislead a student;
- 25.3.** The only distributed materials allowable are posters, pamphlets and clothing.
- 25.4.** Posters and pamphlets must:
- 25.4.1.** be of 80gsm or lighter, 100% post-consumer recycled and with a matte finish;
 - 25.4.2.** not be laminated;
 - 25.4.3.** not be adhesive;
 - 25.4.4.** in the case of posters, not exceed A3 in size;
 - 25.4.5.** in the case of pamphlets; not exceed A4 in size; and
 - 25.4.6.** be printed on paper received from the Returning Officer in accordance with regulation 25.5
- 25.5.** The Returning Officer must supply tickets and individual candidates with identifiably marked and ‘copy-proofed’ paper and inform tickets of their campaign spending limits.

- 25.5.1.** Paper must be given to individuals and tickets in the following quantities and their campaign spending must not exceed the following amounts:
- 25.5.1.1.** for individual unique candidates (not standing as part of a group of candidates) and a group of up to 21 unique candidates – 1,500 A4 sheets and 100 A3 posters with campaign spending not exceeding \$1,500;
 - 25.5.1.2.** for a group of 21-70 unique candidates – 4,500 A4 sheets and 150 A3 posters with campaign spending not exceeding \$2,500
 - 25.5.1.3.** for a group of 71 or more unique candidates – 6,000 A4 sheets and 200 A3 sheets with campaign spending not exceeding \$3,000.
- 25.6.** The marking on paper supplied by the Returning Officer in accordance with regulation 25.5 must be of sufficient size and visibility to enable the paper to be identified if it is divided.
- 25.7.** Use of electronic communication must conform as far as practicable to the regulations for printed material.
- 25.8.** Electronic communication on social networking mediums is limited to comments, statuses and other like forms of communication being made on one page, profile, or other group established by tickets or individual candidates with the explicit purpose of promoting that ticket or individual candidate.
- 25.9.** The authorised officer of each ticket or individual candidates making use of social networking mediums or websites must provide the Returning Officer the URL of each social networking medium page, profile, website or other group established for the purposes of promoting that ticket or individual candidate prior to its use for publicity.
- 25.10.** Regulations 25.8 – 25.9 do not apply to personal social networking profiles in the name of candidates, where such communication has occurred within the confines of the profile itself;
- 25.11.** The following is prohibited:
- 25.11.1.** Badges, stickers, audio visual content broadcast on campus, balloons, food, drink, drugs or any other give away consumables
 - 25.11.1.1.** For the avoidance of doubt, T-shirts are not consumables
 - 25.11.2.** advertisements in newspapers, radio, television, electronic print and any other broadcast communications (including “Lot’s Wife” and Radio Monash);
 - 25.11.3.** using chalk to promote a ticket or candidate;
 - 25.11.4.** using an A-Frame;
 - 25.11.5.** banners;
 - 25.11.6.** publicity that does not comply with regulation 26;
 - 25.11.7.** publicity in contravention of regulation 42.
- 25.12.** The Returning Officer must keep a register of all pamphlets and posters.
- 25.13.** This regulation does not apply to publicity by the Returning Officer.
- 26. Publicity by “Lot’s Wife”**
- 26.1.** Editions of “Lot’s Wife” published from the opening of nominations to the end of polling must not:
- 26.1.1.** advantage one or more candidate/s and/or ticket/s;
 - 26.1.2.** disadvantage one or more candidate/s and/or ticket/s;
 - 26.1.3.** contain any misleading or deceptive information about the election and/or any candidate/s and/or tickets involved in the election;
 - 26.1.4.** contain anything prohibited under regulation 42; and
 - 26.1.5.** be in contravention of regulation 24.

- 26.2. Any editions of “Lot’s Wife” published from the opening of nominations to the end of polling must be reviewed by the Returning Officer.
- 26.3. If the Returning Officer determines that the edition of “Lot’s Wife” is in breach of regulation 26.1, the Returning Officer must ban the edition from being published until the end of polling. If the edition has already been published, the Returning Officer must ban the edition from circulation until the end of polling.
- 26.4. The Returning Officer must be given at least 48 hours to review any edition of “Lot’s Wife” before it is published.
 - 26.4.1. If the Editors of “Lot’s Wife” fail to give the Returning Officer at least 48 hours to review any edition of “Lot’s Wife” before publication, the Returning Officer must ban the edition from being published until the end of polling. If the edition has already been published without the Returning Officer being given at least 48 hours to check it, the Returning Officer must ban the edition from circulation until the end of polling.

27. Authorisation of Content

- 27.1. All content must be authorised by the authorised officer of that ticket.
- 27.2. The authorising officer’s name must appear legibly on the content. A copy or proof ready design of every pamphlet, item or clothing, poster and electronic publicity must be provided to the Returning Officer for their authorisation before it is distributed or displayed. Acceptance of publicity material by the Returning Officer does not indicate that the material does not breach the regulations. Any such material may be ordered withdrawn by the Returning Officer at some later point if it becomes clear that it contains content in breach of the regulations.
 - 27.2.1. Electronic publicity must be provided to the Returning Officer before or as soon as practicable after publishing and is considered automatically authorised, and therefore able to be published, unless the Returning Officer states otherwise.
- 27.3. The provision of election publicity is to be done in a form determined by the Returning Officer.
- 27.4. The Returning Officer must make authorised campaign content available for students to inspect upon request.

28. Defamation

- 28.1. MSA does not indemnify any person in relation to defamation in an election.

29. Dates of Polling

- 29.1. The annual elections must be held in the second semester.
- 29.2. The annual elections must be held over the number of academic days prescribed under sub-clause 38(4) of the Constitution.
- 29.3. The annual elections must be held on consecutive academic days determined by the MSC, subject to this regulation.
- 29.4. By-elections must be held on an academic day determined by the MSC.

30. Polling times

- 30.1. Hours of polling for the annual elections must be set by MSC when fixing the dates of polling.
- 30.2. Hours of polling for by-elections must be set by MSC when fixing the dates of polling.

- 30.3.** For the annual elections there must be polling places:
- 30.3.1.** every day for at least 4 hours between 10am-4pm in the ground floor of Campus Centre
- 30.4.** Campaigners are permitted to solicit votes via conversation in-person on campus on polling days between 10am and 4pm.
- 30.4.1.** For the purposes of 29.4 and 42.4.28, 'soliciting votes via in-person conversation' includes but is not limited to pamphleting and wearing clothing advertising a ticket or candidate.

31. Voting

- 31.1.** Under sub-clause 39(1) of the Constitution all students may vote in elections.
- 31.2.** Under sub-clause 38(2) of the Constitution all elections must be conducted by secret ballot.

32. Ballot

- 32.1.** The ballot must provide an option for students to validly cast a vote for tickets via a 'front page' and an option for students to vote for candidates directly and individually.
- 32.2.** A ticket qualifies for the front page voting where it has completed a valid registration and has nominated at least 7 unique candidates as part of that ticket, and these 7 unique candidates must be contesting at least one office bearing position and at least two positions on a committee or for NUS delegate.
- 32.3.** The front page voting option must:
- 32.3.1.** list each ticket that has satisfied regulation 32.1;
- 32.3.2.** provide instructions that give effect to the method of casting a vote pursuant to Regulation 32.1; and
- 32.3.3.** make provisions for voters to identify as a member of their relevant autonomous group for the purposes of voting for an autonomous position.
- 32.4.** The individual candidates option must:
- 32.4.1.** be separately segmented for each office-bearer position provided for in clauses 32.2-32.6 of the Constitution;
- 32.4.2.** list the candidates (and ticket if applicable) for each office-bearer position in the corresponding segment for that position; and
- 32.4.3.** provide instructions that give effect to the method of casting a candidate vote pursuant to 33.2.1
- 32.4.3.1.** The segment on the second page to vote for Queer Officer must have writing either above or below the ballot that says "Please only vote in this ballot if you are queer"
- 32.4.3.2.** The segment on the second page to vote for Disabilities and Carers Officer must have writing either above or below the ballot that says "Please only vote in this ballot if you are disabled or a carer"
- 32.4.3.3.** The segment on the second page to vote for People of Colour Officer and People of Colour Collective must have writing either above or below the ballot that says "Please only vote in this ballot if you are a person of colour"
- 32.4.3.4.** The segment on the second page to vote for Women's Officer and Women's Committee must have writing either above or below the ballot that says "Please only vote in this ballot if you are a woman"

- 32.5. Only students who are registered with the William Cooper Institute as Indigenous students may vote for the Indigenous Officer.
- 32.6. For every other position where more than one position is to be elected:
 - 32.6.1. a separate page must be contained in the ballot for that position
 - 32.6.2. the page must list the candidates (and ticket if applicable) for that position; and
 - 32.6.3. the page must contain instructions that give effect to the method of counting candidate votes

33. Issuing of Ballots

- 33.1. All voting must be conducted using a digital ballot.
- 33.2. All students eligible to vote must be issued a digital ballot via their student email.
- 33.3. The digital ballot must be accessible to all students. This requires the Returning Officer to consider the following, but not limited to –
 - 33.3.1. The ballot's compatibility with screen readers.
- 33.4. The Returning Officer will distribute reminder emails to students yet to cast their vote at approximately 12:00pm on each day of polling except for the first day.

34. Method of Voting

- 34.1. Under sub-clause 38(2) of the Constitution all elections must be conducted using optional preferential proportional representation.
- 34.2. Voters must indicate their order of preference for candidates by either:
 - 34.2.1. placing the number 1 against the name of the candidate of first preference and consecutive higher numbers against the names of as many other candidates of lower preference in order as they wish; or
 - 34.2.2. placing the number 1 against the name of a ticket of first preference and consecutive higher numbers against the name of as many other tickets of lower preference in order as they wish.
- 34.3. For the purposes of regulation 34.2.1:
 - 34.3.1. where two candidates for an office-bearer position are running jointly, despite nominating for different tickets, a vote for either ticket will validly flow to both candidates jointly, provided clause 38.4 has been complied with.
- 34.4. For the purposes of regulation 34.2.1:
 - 34.4.1. a number against the name of a candidate indicates a preference for that candidate ahead of all candidates with higher numbers or no number against their name;
 - 34.4.2. vote is formal even if:
 - 34.4.2.1. the lowest number is not 1,
 - 34.4.2.2. the numbers are not consecutive,
 - 34.4.2.3. numbers are repeated;
 - 34.4.3. a tick against the name of a candidate where there is no number 1 against the name of another candidate is deemed to be the number 1; and
 - 34.4.4. a cross (X or x) against the name of a candidate where there is no number 1 or tick against the name of another candidate is deemed to be the number 1.
- 34.5. For the purposes of regulation 34.2.2:
 - 34.5.1. the number 1 against the name of a ticket, or
 - 34.5.2. a tick against the name of a ticket where there is no number 1 against the name of another ticket, or
 - 34.5.3. a cross against the name of a ticket where there is no number 1 or tick against the name of another ticket, indicates a preference for that ticket

ahead of all other tickets.

- 34.6.** A voter who has voted for a ticket in accordance with regulation 34.2.2 is deemed to have voted in the following manner:
- 34.6.1.** If at least one candidate has nominated for a position, they will be taken to have placed the number 1 against the name of the first candidate on the ticket and consecutive higher numbers against the names of any other candidates on the ticket in order.
 - 34.6.2.** If no candidate from the ticket has nominated for a particular position and a voter has not indicated a preference for another ticket where a candidate has nominated for that position, their ballot will be exhausted with respect to that position.
 - 34.6.2.1.** If a voter has indicated a preference for another ticket that has a candidate nominated in a position where the ticket of the voter's first preference has not nominated, the candidate from the highest preferred ticket where a candidate has nominated for that position will be considered to have received that vote in accordance with regulation 34.2.2.
- 34.7.** A voter who has voted in accordance with both regulation 34.2.1 and regulation 34.2.2 is deemed to have voted in accordance with regulation 34.2.1 and not regulation 34.2.2.

35. Security of Ballots and the Electoral Roll

- 35.1.** The election records become the property of MSA after the election result is verified.

36. Counting of Votes

- 36.1.** The Returning Officer must start counting immediately after the close of polling.
- 36.2.** Count sheets will be made available to all students upon request.

37. Informal Votes

- 37.1.** Only the Returning Officer may rule a vote informal.
- 37.2.** A vote is only informal when it does not comply with regulation 34 and the voter's intention is not clear.

38. Method of Counting

- 38.1.** Votes must be counted in accordance with the following procedure:
- 38.1.1.** Each ballot must first be given the value of 1.
 - 38.1.2.** The value of each ballot must be allocated to the continuing candidate against whose name appears the lowest number on the ballot.
 - 38.1.3.** A ballot which does not show a valid preference for at least one continuing candidate is exhausted and may not be allocated further.
 - 38.1.4.** A quota must be calculated at each state of counting by dividing the total value of ballots allocated to continuing candidates by one more than the number of positions remaining to be filled and rounding up the answer so obtained in the sixth decimal place.
 - 38.1.5.** If at any stage of counting a continuing candidate is allocated a value in excess of the quota, that candidate must be declared elected and each ballot allocated to that candidate must be given a new value obtained by multiplying its current value by the candidate's transfer value.
 - 38.1.6.** If at any stage of counting no continuing candidate is allocated a value in

excess of the quota, the candidate with the lowest value must be eliminated. If there are two or more candidates with an equal value and no candidate has a lower value at an earlier stage of counting, the Returning Officer must determine by lot which of these candidates is to be eliminated.

- 38.1.7.** The procedure in regulations 37.1.2 – 37.1.6 must be repeated in order until the number of positions to be filled is filled.
- 38.1.8.** If at any stage during the counting, affirmative action needs to be applied under sub-clause 39(4) of the Constitution then the method followed for this election is outlined in Schedule 1.1
- 38.2.** In this regulation:
 - 38.2.1.** “continuing candidate” means a candidate who has neither been elected nor eliminated;
 - 38.2.2.** “stage of counting” means when all ballots which have not been exhausted have been allocated to continuing candidates;
 - 38.2.3.** “candidate’s transfer value” is the elected candidate’s value, less the quota at stage of counting, all divided by the elected candidate’s value.

39. Statement of Preference of Nominated Positions

- 39.1.** If a candidate has nominated for two or more positions, they may submit a statement of preference of nominated positions to the Returning Officer to indicate their preference of positions that they have nominated.
- 39.2.** In the event that a candidate is elected to multiple positions that they are ineligible to hold concurrently, the Returning Officer must declare them elected in accordance with the preferences submitted on the statement of preference of nominated positions.
- 39.3.** Statements of preference of nominated positions must be accepted by the Returning Officer until the close of polling.
- 39.4.** Two candidates from different tickets running for an office bearer position together will be considered as running together as if from the same ticket so long as their nomination forms reference one another.

40. Declaration of Election

- 40.1.** The Returning Officer must declare each election immediately after counting it.
- 40.2.** In the event that a candidate is elected to multiple positions that they are ineligible to hold concurrently and has not submitted a statement of preference of nominated positions, the Returning Officer must determine the positions that the candidate is to be declared elected to by way of lot.
- 40.3.** The Returning Officer must place a notice of the declaration of the election on the the MSA website as soon as practicable after declaring the election.

41. Recounts

- 41.1.** Following the declaration of an election, any candidate in that election can call for a recount if they so desire. If a candidate wants to call for a recount, they must lodge a written request with the Returning Officer for a recount within 24 hours after the election has been declared.
- 41.2.** If the Returning Officer receives a written request for a recount in accordance with regulation 45.1, they must hold a recount as soon as practicable.
- 41.3.** The Returning Officer must give at least 24 hours written notice of a recount to all of

the candidates involved in that election. The Returning Officer must also place a notice on the MSA notice-board stating when and where the recount will take place at least 12 hours before the recount is to commence.

- 41.3.1. This regulation does not apply if the Returning Officer receives a statement in writing from all candidates involved in the election to be recounted that gives their consent for the notice period being waived.
- 41.4. Once a recount has been held and the election is declared, no candidate can call for any further recounts of that election.

42. Notification of Result

- 42.1. The Returning Officer must as soon as practicable after the election:
 - 42.1.1. notify each candidate of the result by email;
 - 42.1.2. place the results on the MSA website.

43. Prohibited Conduct

- 43.1. This regulation applies from the appointment of the Returning Officer until the end of polling.
- 43.2. Any dishonest conduct in an election is prohibited.
- 43.3. Any conduct intended or likely to mislead or deceive a student is prohibited.
- 43.4. Without limiting the generality of regulations 43.2 and 43.3, the following are specifically prohibited:
 - 43.4.1. breaching social distancing and personal protective equipment requirements whilst campaigning;
 - 43.4.2. any violent, abusive or threatening conduct;
 - 43.4.3. providing false information in or interfering with any form lodged with the Returning Officer;
 - 43.4.4. voting or attempting to vote except in accordance with this Part;
 - 43.4.5. interfering with ballots, or voters' rolls;
 - 43.4.6. violating the secrecy of the ballot;
 - 43.4.7. publicity not in accordance with regulation 25;
 - 43.4.8. unfairly interfering with other candidates' publicity;
 - 43.4.9. campaigning in MSA spaces, including but not limited to Sir John's Bar, the Wholefoods Restaurant, the Clubs & Societies Office, the MUISS Lounge, the MAPS lounge, Radio Monash and MSA offices;
 - 43.4.10. soliciting votes via in person conversation other than in accordance with regulation 29.4
 - 43.4.11. campaigning unless a student;
 - 43.4.12. campaigning if an employee of the MSA other than a casual employee;
 - 43.4.13. campaigning for a candidate without the approval of that candidate, or for a ticket without the approval of the authorised officer for that ticket;
 - 43.4.14. paying a person to campaign;
 - 43.4.15. offering gifts;
 - 43.4.16. selling or exchanging goods during the week of polling;
 - 43.4.17. using MSA or University facilities not generally available to all students (this includes the facilities and email lists provided by the Clubs & Societies Office for use by club, with the use of club printing accounts for the printing of election material expressly prohibited);

- 43.4.18.** using the noticeboard, letterhead or logo of MSA or any committee, department or division of MSA to promote a candidate or ticket;
- 43.4.19.** damaging MSA or University property;
- 43.4.20.** placing promotional material on:
 - 43.4.20.1.** a noticeboard, notice pole or poster Kiosk of the university if that noticeboard already has a poster promoting that candidate or ticket or if that pole or kiosk already has two posters promoting that candidate or ticket;
 - 43.4.20.2.** a noticeboard that is reserved for use by a specific group;
 - 43.4.20.3.** any glass within the University;
 - 43.4.20.4.** the ground anywhere within the University;
 - 43.4.20.5.** tables, chairs or the floors in cafes, eating or communal venues or in lecture theatres on campus unless given directly to a voter who agrees to accept it;
 - 43.4.20.6.** under the doors of voters' bedroom or in letter boxes in the Halls of Residence (including Urban Community, Jackomos and Briggs Halls), South East Flats, Mannix College and any other formal accommodation on campus; or
 - 43.4.20.7.** in the letterboxes of clubs and societies.
 - 43.4.20.8.** making comments, posts or other like forms of electronic communication on social networking mediums other than pages, profiles and groups established
- 43.4.21.** by tickets and individual candidates and personal social medium profiles, with the exception of 24.11; in particular;
 - 43.4.21.1.** posting election, ticket or campaign material, authorised or unauthorised, on Monash Stalkerspace or other equivalent Monash University related public forums with the intent of incentivising voters to vote for or against a particular ticket or prejudicing voters in a particular fashion with respect to the election;
- 43.4.22.** using a social networking medium to promote a ticket or individual candidate without providing the URL to the Returning Officer in line with regulation 24.9 and regulation 24.10;
- 43.4.23.** email clubs and societies at their official clubs and societies email;
- 43.4.24.** failing to comply with a direction of the Returning Officer, or a ruling or direction of the Election Tribunal;
- 43.4.25.** impeding the conduct of the election; and
- 43.4.26.** participating in an MSA election while also holding a national office bearing position or being a member of the National Executive in the National Union of Students.
 - 43.4.26.1.** For the purposes of 43.4.26. 'participating' means any conduct likely to directly affect the casting of a vote, including campaigning or interacting with a campaigner, and 'office' has the same meaning as C38 of the National Union of Students Incorporated Constitution 2017.
 - 43.4.26.2.** For the avoidance of doubt, 43.4.26 also includes individuals who were members of the National Executive within 3 months of the Notice of Election being issued.
- 43.4.27.** campaigning within the lines marked by the Returning Officer, to be no closer to the polling place than three (3) metres and no further from the polling place than ten (10) metres at any given point;

43.4.28. campaigning within an exclusion zone as set by a ruling of the Returning Officer;

43.4.28.1. All official MSA events held during the polling period are exclusion zones

43.4.29. soliciting votes via in-person conversation or postering on polling days while inside of any building on campus other than the ground floor of Campus Centre;

43.4.29.1. The first floor of the campus centre may not be used for any purpose relating to the MSA elections unless otherwise stated in these regulations or as determined by the Returning Officer

43.4.30. Voting digitally on behalf of or for someone else, with the use of their electronic device;

43.4.31. Blocking doors, lifts, stairways and the pathway of students with disabilities, whether or not they utilise mobility devices;

43.4.32. Approaching a student who wears a 'Do Not Approach Badge' per regulation 23 for campaigning purposes, unless that student first approaches and speaks to the campaigner themselves; and

43.4.33. Bulk email lists.

43.5. Bullying behaviour by candidates or campaigners is prohibited.

43.6. Without limiting regulation 42.5, discrimination based on race, gender identity, religion, disability or sexual orientation is prohibited.

44. Appointment of Electoral Tribunal

44.1. The Election Tribunal must be constituted by an individual who:

44.1.1. has been admitted to practice as a barrister and solicitor of the Supreme Court of Victoria for at least 5 years;

44.1.2. is not a candidate in the election;

44.1.3. is not currently an enrolled student of the University; and

44.1.4. has not contested any student organisation election in the 5 academic years before the election.

44.2. The MSC must by resolution pass by an absolute majority appoint the Electoral Tribunal no later than the Monday 9 weeks before the annual elections.

45. Procedure of Electoral Tribunal

45.1. The Electoral Tribunal may conduct hearings by online meeting or by telephone and, subject to the provisions of these regulations, regulate its own proceedings.

45.2. The Electoral Tribunal must conduct hearings in camera.

45.3. Parties may not be represented unless the Electoral Tribunal decides that without representation a party will be unable to fairly put its case.

45.4. Proceedings of the Electoral Tribunal, other than its formal decisions, are confidential and may not be reported.

45.5. Where in the view of the Electoral Tribunal it is unnecessary that a hearing be held, the Tribunal must as soon as practicable give a direction or ruling without holding a hearing.

45.6. Subject to subsection 67(2) of the Associations Incorporation Reform Act 2012, decisions of the Electoral Tribunal are final.

46. Appeals against the Decision of the Returning Officer

46.1. A student may appeal against a decision of the Returning Officer by writing to the

Returning Officer within 24 hours after the original decision who will then refer the matter to the Electoral Tribunal.

- 46.2.** If the Electoral Tribunal considers that the Returning Officer's decision should be reviewed, they must as a matter of urgency:
 - 46.2.1.** Give the student appealing an opportunity to present their case; and
 - 46.2.2.** Give the returning officer an opportunity to respond.
- 46.3.** The Electoral Tribunal may call upon submissions from any other interested person.
- 46.4.** The Electoral Tribunal must then rule on the matter. The Election Tribunal must then rule on the matter and prepare a decision in writing for each matter it considers.
- 46.5.** The Election Tribunal must make the decision available to the Returning Officer and the appellant as soon as is practicable.
- 46.6.** The Returning Officer must display the decision on the MSA notice board and the MSA website as soon as is practicable.
- 46.7.** The Electoral Tribunal may make declaratory rulings under this regulation.
- 46.8.** The Electoral Tribunal may not make any ruling under this regulation which alters the result of an election which has been declared if the appeal has been brought after the time set in regulation 45.1.
- 46.9.** The Returning Officer may appeal under this regulation against their own decision if subsequently satisfied it was wrong and if the decision is not otherwise able to be reversed.
- 46.10.** In this regulation "decision" includes omission and failure to act.

47. Reports of Prohibited Conduct or Material

- 47.1.** The person who has reported the breach must be given an opportunity to present their case.
- 47.2.** Any person who has been reported must be given an opportunity to respond.
- 47.3.** The Returning Officer may, whether they find there has been a breach or not, give such directions as they see fit;
- 47.4.** If the Returning Officer finds that there has been a breach they may formally reprimand the person reported.
- 47.5.** If the Returning Officer finds there is breach of regulations 42.4.20 or 42.4.21 and the responsible individual is a candidate of a registered ticket, the Returning Officer must;
 - 47.5.1.** Direct the candidate to immediately remove their post, comment, or status, and;
 - 47.5.2.** Direct the ticket to which that candidate belongs to make a formal post on their approved and authorised social media, that the Returning Officer will outline and approve the contents of, acknowledging a breach of the electoral regulations.
- 47.6.** Without limiting the Returning Officer's powers under this regulation, if the Returning Officer finds that a student has breached any part of these regulations, the Returning Officer may suspend that student from campaigning for a period of time determined by the Returning Officer.
- 47.7.** If the Returning Officer finds that there has been a serious breach they may disqualify the person and/or ticket from:
 - 47.7.1.** campaigning, or
 - 47.7.2.** standing or
 - 47.7.3.** standing and campaigning, in
 - 47.7.3.1.** that election, or

- 47.7.3.2.** that election and a specified number of future elections, or
- 47.7.3.3.** all elections.

- 47.8.** For the purposes of regulation 46.7 and without limiting the generality of the words “serious breach”, a breach of regulations 42.4.1 – 42.4.5 or failure to comply with a direction or ruling of the Returning Officer is automatically a serious breach.
- 47.9.** Without limiting regulation 19.4, if a candidate is disqualified, the Returning Officer must proceed as if that person had never nominated.
- 47.10.** The Electoral Tribunal may not disqualify a person from standing in an election which has been declared if the report has been made after the time set in regulation 47.1.

48. Appeals Against Results of Elections

- 48.1.** A student may appeal against the result of an election by writing to the Returning Officer within three academic days or one week, whichever is the lesser, of the declaration of the election.
- 48.2.** A student may only appeal against the result of an election on the ground that there has been a defect in the conduct of the election which has materially affected the result.
- 48.3.** The Returning Officer must contact the Electoral Tribunal to advise of the appeal within one week of being contacted.
- 48.4.** The Electoral Tribunal may only hear an appeal if they are satisfied there is a prima facie case.
- 48.5.** The student appealing must be given an opportunity to present their case to the Electoral Tribunal.
- 48.6.** The Electoral Tribunal may call upon submissions from any interested person.
- 48.7.** If the Electoral Tribunal is satisfied that there has been a defect in the conduct of the election which has materially affected the result it may order a new poll or polls or election or elections.
- 48.8.** The Electoral Tribunal may determine the timetable for a new poll or election ordered under regulation 48.7.

49. Filling of Vacancies

- 49.1.** If a vacancy occurs in an office-bearer position directly elected by students more than 3 months before the annual elections, a by-election for the position must be held within 30 days, as required by clause 42 of the Constitution.
- 49.2.** If a vacancy occurs in a position directly elected by students that is not an office-bearer position the Secretary will contact the authorised officer of the ticket on which the individual who vacated the position ran on when elected to the position, requesting them to lodge a statement in the form of Schedule 1.2, nominating an individual to fill the vacancy.
 - 49.2.1.** If the individual who vacated the position did not run on a ticket they will act as the authorised officer of the ticket for this process.
 - 49.2.2.** If the ticket appointment form is not submitted within one week the Secretary giving notice of the vacancy, then the vacancy shall be filled by resolution of MSC.
 - 49.2.3.** The appointment must be noted at the next meeting of the body on which the vacancy occurred.
- 49.3.** If the filling of a vacancy in one of a number of positions to which clause 39(4)(a) of the Constitution applied at the time of the original election by a man would result in less than half of those positions being held by women, the vacancy must be filled by a woman.
- 49.4.** Students seeking to fill a vacancy must satisfy the same eligibility requirements as if

the vacancy was subject to election.

50. Validation

- 50.1.** Under the Constitution no act, decision or election is invalid only because it was done, made or held after the time required by the Constitution.
- 50.2.** No act, decision or election is invalid only because it was done, made or held after the time required by these regulations.
- 50.3.** For the purposes of regulations 50.1 and 50.2 “act” does not include appeal(s).

51. Modification of regulations

- 51.1.** These regulations can be modified by a resolution of MSC passed by an absolute majority. However, for the motion to be considered at an MSC:
 - 51.1.1.** the motion must include the particulars in writing of the proposed change;
 - 51.1.2.** the motion must be distributed to all members of the MSC at least seven days before the meeting; and
 - 51.1.3.** the wording of the proposed changes cannot be modified once it has been distributed to all members of the MSC.

52. Transitional Clause

- 52.1.** Where a student referendum which seeks to establish a new office bearer position or multiple office bearer positions or a new committee and committee positions and the referendum is conducted concurrently with the general elections of the MSA, the Returning Officer must:
 - 52.1.1.** Open nominations for the prospective office-bearer and committee positions as per s.9.1 of these regulations. Subject to there being limitations on the students who are able to nominate for such a position, contained in the proposal for referendum, all students will be eligible to nominate for the prospective positions(s);
 - 52.1.2.** Conduct an election for the prospective position(s) as per these regulations, and consistently with all other positions open for election.
- 52.2.** Where the referendum is successful, and the MSA Constitution accordingly is to be amended to reflect the result of the referendum, the Returning Officer must declare that the victorious candidate for the prospective position(s) has been elected according to s.41(1) of the MSA Constitution as the officer(s) responsible for the newly-created position(s) for the term of the following 1 December to 31 December of the next year.
- 52.3.** Where the referendum is unsuccessful, all candidates for the prospective position(s) will have not been elected to that position.
- 52.4.** These regulations cannot be modified from the appointment of the Returning Officer until the Returning Officer has presented their written report to MSC in line with regulation 6.3.

Amendment History

Adopted by the Monash Student Council on 18 August, 2000; and
Amended by the Monash Student Council on 9 August 2001; and
Amended by the Monash Student Council on 21 August 2001; and
Amended by the Monash Student Council on 6 December, 2001; and
Amended by the Monash Student Council on 29 July, 2002; and

Amended by the Monash Student Council on 6 August, 2002; and
Amended by the Monash Student Council on 15 September, 2003; and
Amended by the Monash Student Council on 31 July, 2008; and
Amended by the Monash Student Council on 27 April, 2009; and
Amended by the Monash Student Council on 29 May, 2009; and
Amended by the Monash Student Council on 17 June, 2010; and
Amended by the Monash Student Council on 10 March, 2011; and
Amended by the Monash Student Council on 20 December, 2011; and
Amended by the Monash Student Council on 26 June, 2013; and
Amended by the Monash Student Council on 28 April, 2016; and
Amended by the Monash Student Council on 7 December, 2017; and
Amended by the Monash Student Council on 28 June, 2018; and
Amended by the Monash Student Council on 26 July, 2019; and
Amended by the Monash Student Council on 19 July 2020; and
Amended by the Monash Student Council on 19 July 2021; and
Amended by the Monash Student Council on 29 July 2022; and
Amended by the Monash Student Council on 7 August 2023; and
Last amended by the Monash Student Council on 28 June 2024.

Schedule 1.1: Affirmative Action Counting Method

- All candidates must be given the opportunity to be elected in their own right before affirmative action applies.
- If ever the next step in the count would result in the election of fewer Women than are required under the relevant requirements, and there are candidates who are who have not been elected, then the following steps must be taken:
 - (a) reintroduce to the count, with zero votes, all candidates who are Women who have previously been excluded;
 - (b) exclude all remaining candidates who are not Women, including the candidate who would have been next elected without the affirmative action requirement; and
 - (c) the value of any Ballot Paper distributed from a candidate excluded by affirmative action will be distributed to the remaining Women with the highest preference on that Ballot Paper.

Schedule 1.2 - Vacancy Appointment

Monash Student Association (Clayton) Incorporated

Vacancy Appointment

I, (name of authorised officer)

the authorised office for , (name of ticket)

authorise the vacancy created due to..... (name of person who has created the vacancy)

no longer holding their position on (name of body on which the vacancy has arisen)

be filled by..... (name of person to fill vacancy)

of (current postal address of person filling the vacancy)

..... , (student number of person filling the vacancy)

..... , (contact telephone number of person filling the vacancy)

.....(email of person filling the vacancy)

.....

(signature of authorised officer)

.....

(signature of person filling the vacancy)